THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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**WM. SAUNDERS,**

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

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# THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1870. NO. 13.

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MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

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**Come and See Me!**

All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [s23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

[From the Harvard Advocate.]

### COOKING AND COURTING.

TOM TO NED.

Dear Ned, no doubt you'll be surprised
When you receive and read this letter;
I've railed against the married state—
But then, you see, I knew no better.
I met a lovely girl out here;
Her manner is—well—very winning;
We're soon to be—well, Ned, my dear,
I'll tell you all from the beginning.

I went to ask her out to ride
Last Wednesday—it was perfect weather;
She said she couldn't possibly:
The servants had gone off together—
(Hibernians always rush away,
At cousins' funerals to be looking)—
Pies must be made, and she must stay,
She said, to do that branch of cooking.

"Oh, let me help you, then," I cried;
"I'll be a cooker, too—how jolly!"
She laughed and answered with a smile,
"All right! but you'll repent your folly,
For I shall be a tyrant, sir,
And good hard work you'll have to grapple;
So sit down there and don't you stir,
But take this knife and pare the apples."

She rolled her sleeve above her arm—
That lovely arm so plump and rounded;
Outside the morning sun shone bright,
Inside, the dough she deftly pounded.
Her little fingers sprinkled flour
And rolled the plecrust up in masses;
I passed a most delightful hour,
'Mid butter, sugar and molasses.

With deep reflection her sweet eyes
Gazed on each pot and pan and kettle;
She sliced the apple, filled her pies,
And then the upper crust did settle.
Her rippling waves of golden hair
In one great coil were slightly twisted;
But locks would break it here and there
And curl about where'er they listed.

We're to be married, Ned, next month:
Come and attend the wedding revels.
I really think that bachelors
Are the most miserable devils!
You'd better go for some girl's hand,
And if you are uncertain whether
You dare to make a due demand,
Why just try cooking pies together.

### From Liverpool to San Francisco by New York in Nine Days.

Under the heading of "Wonderful Age," the Pottsville (Pa.) *Miners' Journal* notices the model of a new railroad and machinery by which it is claimed that a trip can be made from Liverpool via New York to San Francisco in nine days—counting the time from New York to San Francisco only two and a half days! We are prepared in this age of progress for almost any improvement or invention, and are consequently not surprised at the credulity of the *Journal*, which says:

"We were shown yesterday the model of a new railroad and machinery invented by R. A. Wilder, Esq., for which he has made application for a patent, by which the trip can be made from New York to San Francisco in sixty hours, including moderate stoppages at the principal points, with much more safety than on the present road. There will be four rails laid down, instead of two, for a single track, and will be laid in such a manner that the road can be used in various ways. We are not at liberty at present to give the full particulars, but this much we can say, that the passenger and freight cars can be built seventeen feet wide—that they can be run at the rate of sixty miles an hour, with double, if not treble the safety over running the present cars at forty miles an hour—that a double engine of sixty tons will take one thousand passengers in a single train, with less wear and tear to the roadway than is now caused by a 35-ton engine. The expenses of such a road will be about $8,000 a mile more than building one of the present single-track roads, which for 3,000 miles, from New York to San Francisco, would be an extra expense of only $24,000,000. A single passenger, merchandise or baggage car, capable of carrying double the number of passengers and double the quantity of merchandise, will weigh at least five tons less than any two of the cars now in use. The capacity of the road, single track, will be nearly, if not quite, three times as great as that of the present single lines. There will be no oscillating movement in the cars when running at a high rate of speed, and it is almost impossible for a car to be overturned in case of an accident. On such a road, with passenger cars seventeen feet wide, they can be fitted up with staterooms, etc., and with nearly all the comforts that can be obtained in a first-class hotel.

Should the project also be carried out of extending a railroad from New York to the most eastern point in Newfoundland, and establishing a line of steamers to cross the ocean in three days from that point—which can be done, as the distance is only 1,209 miles—the distance from Liverpool to New York can be made in six days; and two and a half more days to San Francisco, the whole route can be traveled in about nine days, a distance of upward of 6,000 miles. Is not this a wonderful age?"

FILL LAMPS IN THE MORNING.—Scarcely a week passes but we read accounts of frightful accidents from kerosene lamps exploding and killing, scaring for life women and children. A simple knowledge of the imflamable nature of the fluid will probably put a stop to nearly all the accidents. As the oil burns down into the lamp, highly inflamable gas gathers over its surface, and as the oil decreases the gas increases. When the oil is nearly consumed a slight jar will often inflame the gas, and an explosion is sure to follow—death and destruction. A bombshell is no more to be dreaded. Now, if the lamp is not allowed to burn more than half-way down, such accidents are almost impossible. Always fill your lamp every morning; then you never need fear an explosion.

STAND BY THE LOCAL PAPER.—The Chicago *Republican* discourses on the subject of the country press as follows:

What tells us so nearly the standard of a town or city as the appearance of its paper? And its youth or age can be as well defined by the observing as a personal notice. The enterprise of citizens is depicted by its advertisements, their liberality by the looks of the paper. Take your home paper; it stands up for your rights; you always have a champion in your home paper; and those who stands up for you should certainly be well sustained. Your interests are kindred and equal, and you must rise and fall together. Therefore it is your interest to support your home paper, not grudgingly, but in a liberal spirit, not as a disagreeable duty, but as an investment that amply repays the expenditure.

STRANGE BUT TRUE.—Since the Pacific Railroad has been in progress on the plains, rain has fallen freely during the Summer for some twenty-five miles on either side of the track, while outside of that strip of fifty miles wide, the ground has remained as hard and parched as ever. The rush of the cars disturbs the atmosphere, and attracts clouds.

### Railroad Flirtation.

"Kantonah!" shouted the breakman, opening the car door as the train passed before a pleasant station on the Harlem Railroad.

I do not know that I should have particularly noticed that we stopped at all, for I had been napping it for several miles, but just as I was casting an inquiring, sleepy look out of the window, and settling myself for another *siesta*, my attention was attracted by the entering of a young lady, a way passenger, who, perceiving the car well filled, paused before me in evident embarrassment.

I scarcely wish the reader to infer from this that there were no vacant seats; on the contrary, the chair I occupied was selfishly monopolized by my shawl and valise, which had excluded many an applicant; and so when the door opened, I mentally resolved not to budge an inch, but a glance at the new comer changed my mind.

She was a young lady of exceeding beauty, dressed in the rich and tasteful style of the present fashion. Whether it was her genteel aspect or the soft melancholy of her dark, impressive eyes, I cannot say; but she ventured, almost timidly, to inquire if the half seat by my side "was engaged." I gallantly arose and proffered it to her at once. I must acknowledge that I felt somewhat flattered by her preference, for though a young man and tolerably good looking, I had sense to perceive that there were other ones around, who, like me, might have shared their chair with the handsome lady stranger. I fancied they envied me, too, as the fair girl sat plump down and her dainty form nestled close beside me.

"I fear I have disturbed you," said my companion, in a low sweet voice, that thrilled me with its cadence.

"Not at all, Miss," I rejoined with stereotyped politeness. "I am too happy to oblige you."

She bowed and smiled reply, and then a short pause ensued, as is usual upon such short acquaintanceship. In the meantime the train had started and we rattled swiftly through the fields and woods, now decked with the lively tints of Spring. The conductor came in and went on his customary routine of examining the tickets.

I perceived hers was marked for New York, and after some hesitation, I said:

"You go to the city?"

"Yes," she replied, with a smile of winning candor; "that, I presume, you have already found out."

"I shall keep your company, then," I observed pleasantly.

"Thank you, sir."

There was a slight dignity, I thought, in her tone, which repelled further familiarity, so, as I am a very modest man, I drew back and said nothing further.

On rushed the steam horse upon its iron pathway. One more station had been passed and I was fast relapsing into my former apathy, when my lady friend, to my surprise, leaned toward me and whispered:

"I am so timid on the cars."

"Indeed," said I, quite charmed by her abruptness; "you surely are well accustomed to traveling?"

"Perfectly," she replied, with some nonchalance; "but that is not it, exactly. There are so many dreadful accidents on the railroads."

"Dreadful, indeed," echoed I.

"And," added my companion, with naivette, "it is so unpleasant to travel unattended. I usually have my brother Charley with me; he is a splendid escort."

"If you will allow me," said I quite gallantly, "I will gladly occupy that position."

"I am much obliged to you," replied the lady, with a grateful glance from her dark orbs; "yet I am accepting the escort of a stranger. Not that I fear you, sir—but, alas! I have a jealous father."

"A jealous father!" I replied somewhat puzzled and surprised.

"Ah, yes," said the young lady, "it is my misfortune, while having wealth, health, and almost everything the heart can wish, to be under the tyrannical control of an old step father, who treats me oftentimes in the most cruel manner, debars me from the society of your sex, shuts me up in the dreary confines of my chamber, and treats me with a pittiless rigor if I do so much as speak or look at a man."

"What a monster!" I ejaculated, with a face of melodramatic sympathy.

"That is the reason," she continued, looking around, "why I am so diffident about entrusting myself to your care, but I do it on one condition."

"Name it!" I rejoined, charmed and delighted with the strange confidence the young lady was reposing in me.

"That you will leave me the instant the cars reach New York."

I was so bewildered by the beauty and charming innocence of my new friend that I readily gave the desired pledge; apparently quite relieved, the young lady threw aside all reserve, and talked and chatted with me in the most pleasant manner. It is needless to say that in an hour's time I had so far advanced into her good graces as to venture to press her hand, and the sweet and half coquetish smile that played around the corners of her cherry lips did not seem to disapprove the liberty I had taken.

"Do you know," said she, as we sat talking confidentially together, "that I liked your face the first time that I saw it."

"It was sympathetic on both sides then," I whispered, drawing so near to her that I could feel her breath fan my cheek.

"Yes," she murmured, gently withdrawing herself from my glowing embrace, for we had passed through the tunnel, and I had taken a lover's advantage and snatched a hasty kiss.

"You are a naughty man, the naughtiest man I ever saw," said she, in a low and tremulous voice. "If papa should be on the train, what would he say?"

"Never fear, sweet creature," I rejoined earnestly, "your cross old father is miles away, and let us improve the present opportunity."

"Are you aware," she observed half mischievously, "that there is another tunnel beyond, a great deal darker, too, than the one we have left?"

"I know it," said I with a tender glance at my fair enslaver. "We are drawing near it very fast."

Once more I placed my arm around the waist of the young lady, and, wrapped in the gloom of the tunnel, took sweet pledges from her lips. It was gratifying to my vanity—all good-looking young men are vain, you know—to perceive that my lovely companion clung more affectionately to me than before; indeed, I had scarcely time to tear myself from her arms, when we entered once more into broad daylight. She had let her vail drop over her face, and I could detect the crimson flush through the fine network of lace. Her voice betrayed agitation as she whispered:

"I have gone too far with you, sir; alas! you have ceased to respect me."

"My sweet charmer!" I ejaculated, "let us be friends; give me your name and address."

"My name and address you must never know; I already feel half frightened to think how far I have permitted myself to venture with a stranger. Forgive and forget!"

"A flirt! a coquette!"

"No, no!" she returned hurriedly, pressing my hand. "I am not a flirt, but I dare not let the acquaintance proceed further. Have pity on me! have pity!"

She looked so pleadingly, so entreatingly, with those soft eyes gleaming through the silken meshes of her vail, that I could not persuade myself to be offended with her.

At last she reluctantly consented to give me her name, and, handing me a prettily embossed card, I read:

"Kate Darrell, N——, University place."

The train had reached Thirty-second street, and I could readily see that my fair inamorata grew every moment more restless and disturbed. First she peered out of the window; then she would half rise and cast hurried, fearful glances behind.

Already I was beginning to share the uncomfortable feelings of my companion, as visions of an angry papa flourishing a cane over me rose rapidly before my mind's eye, when suddenly Miss Darrel muttered an exclamation and darted from the car.

I wondered at the ease and dexterity with which she descended, for the car was propelled quite rapidly by horse power; but my wonder and surprise were considerably increased when, a short time after, a stern looking individual intered the car from the other side, inquisitively scanning the face of every passenger.

"Hallo!" said he, rather gruffly, pausing before me, "has a young lady been occupying this seat?"

"Yes, sir," I replied somewhat disconcerted and quite abashed.

"Light jockey, maroon silk, and gray traveling cloak?"

"I believe that was her costume," I replied somewhat sulkily.

"By Gad! she's given me the slip again!"

"Given you the slip?"

"Yes, the jade, she is as sharp as a needle."

"Pray," said I with a slight sense of suffocation, "may I be so bold as to inquire if you are the father of that young lady?"

"Father! the devil—no, sir—I am a detective."

"Then," continued I, with desperate calmness, "who is that young lady?"

"Bless your soul, she is Nancy Dacors, the fashionable female pickpocket. By Gad, sir, she has been playing her points on you."

The detective grinned, and the passengers, gradually comprehending the situation, smiled provokingly. So my beautiful traveling companion was nothing more than a member of the "swell mob," and I, while flattering myself upon making a conquest, in reality had been the victim of a designing deceiver, and while I was snatching those kisses she had dexterously relieved me of my watch and purse, and as I never saw her or my valuables again, it may be readily believed that I was thereafter not quite as eager for a railroad flirtation.

THE NEGROES IN WASHINGTON.—We take the following from the Lancaster (Pa.) *Intelligencer* of late date:

So great and frequent are the outrages committed by the negroes in Washington that it is said by the correspondent of the Baltimore *Gazette*, mothers are afraid to trust their daughters beyond the protection of the paternal roof. During the last week two white children under twelve years of age were the victims of negro villainy. Hardly a day passes that shocking outrages against white women by negroes are not chronicled. The wretches who commit them are not arrested, and the Republican police, part of whom are negroes, make scarcely any effort to do so. When they do arrest a person, as they did the other day, a man by the name of Pool, he is forcibly rescued by the mob. This is not all; the law for the drawing of jurors is systematically violated in such a manner that the respectable citizens are excluded from the service, and the lists are given over to negroes and the very lowest whites. Is not this a pretty condition of things in the Capital of the Nation, which is directly under the control of our Congressional rulers, and for which misgovernment they are responsible? This description of Washington society is more or less that of all parts of the South where there is a large admixture of the colored race. Is it not about time that we had a change of policy, and the old truth again asserted that this is a white man's Government.

QUEENS OF WALL STREET.—The personal appearance of the two lady "operators" who are now causing a sensation in Wall street, New York, is thus sketched:

Mrs. Jennie C. Claflin, though married eight years, her features are full, and a continuous smile plays upon her countenance. She is, to all appearance, the photograph of a business woman—keen, shrewd, whole-souled, and apparently a firm foe of the "girl of the period" creation, whom she describes as a sickly, squeaming nondescript. She is generally plainly dressed and speaks business in every gesture. Mrs. Victoria C. Woodhull is her sister. She is some five years older than Mrs. Claflin, and has a keen, bright eye. She is evidently of a sanguine-nervous temperament, and it might be apprehended that a serious financial stock would not tell well on her constitution. She states that while she has been in business in New York—some two or three years—although their operations were conducted solely through agents in the street, they have made about $700,000.

PRAYING FOR RAIN.—Father Casnova has instituted in Monterey a three day's course of prayers for rain. This is an old custom among the Californians, and the Salinas *Standard* says that the time is in the memory of many of our old citizens that when drouth was threatened, the pious inhabitants formed in procession and walked the streets bareheaded, to the church, in the implicit belief that this humble appeal would be answered.

### A Drover and His Child.

My name is Anthony Hunt. I am a drover, and I live miles and miles away upon the western prairie.

One day about ten years ago, I went away from home to sell some fifty head of cattle—fine creatures as ever I saw. I was to buy some groceries and dry goods before I came back, and above all a doll for our youngest, Dolly. She had never had a "store doll" of her own, only the rag babies her mother had made her.

Dolly could talk of nothing else, and went down to the very gate to call after me to "buy a big one." Nobody but a parent could understand how full my mind was of that toy, and how, when the cattle were sold, the first thing I hurried off to buy Dolly's doll. I found a large one, with eyes that would open and shut when you pulled a wire, and had it wrapped up in paper and tucked it under my arm while I had the parcels of calico and delaine and tea and sugar put up. Then, late as it was, I started for home. It might have been more prudent to stay until morning, but I felt anxious to get back and eager to hear Dolly's prattle about her toy.

I was mounted on a steady-going old horse of mine, and pretty well loaded. Night set in before I was a mile away from town, and settled dark as pitch while I was in the wildest bit of road I know of. I could have felt my way, though, I remembered it so well, and I was doing so, almost, when the storm that had been brewing broke and pelted the rain in torrents, while I was yet five or six miles from home.

I rode as fast as I could, but all of a sudden I heard a little cry like a child's voice; I stopped short and listened—I heard it again. I called and it answered me. I couldn't see a thing; all was dark as pitch. I got down and felt about the grass—called again, and again was answered. Then I began to wonder. I'm not timid, but I was known to be a drover and to have money about me. It might be a trap to catch me unawares and rob and murder me.

I'm not superstititious—not very. But how could a real child be out on the prairie in such a night and at such an hour. It might be more than human.

The bit of a coward that hides itself in most men showed itself in me then, and I was half inclined to run away, but once more I heard the cry, and said I—"If any man's child is hereabout, Anthony Hunt is not the man to let it die."

I searched again. At last I bethought me of a hollow under the hill, and groping that way, sure enough I found a little dripping thing that moaned and sobbed as I took it in my arms. I called my horse and the beast came to me. I mounted and tucked the little thing under my coat as well as I could, promising to take it home to mamma. It seemed tired to death, and pretty soon cried itself to sleep against my bosom.

It had slept there over an hour when I saw my own window. There were lights in them, and I supposed my wife had lit them for my sake; but when I got into the doorway I saw something was the matter, and stood still with dread and fear at heart for five minutes before I could lift the latch. At last I entered and saw my room full of neighbors, and my wife amidst them weeping. When she saw me she hid her face. "Oh, don't tell him," she said, "it will kill him."

"What is it, neighbors?" I cried. One said, "Nothing now, I hope—what's that in your arms?"

"A poor, lost child," said I. "I found it on the road."

I lifted up the sleeping thing and saw the face of my own child, my little Dolly. It was my darling and none other, that I had picked up on the drenched road.

My little child had wandered out to meet "papa" and the doll, while her mother was at work, and they were lamenting her as one dead. I thanked Heaven on my knees before them all. It is not much of a story neighbors, but I think of it often in the nights, and wonder how I could bear to live now if I had not stopped when I heard that cry for help upon the road, the little baby cry, hardly louder than a squirrel's chirp.

SECRET OF HAPPINESS.—An Italian Bishop, who had struggled through many difficulties without manifesting impatience, being asked by a friend to communicate the secret of his being always so happy, replied: "It consists in a single thing, and that is, making a right use of my eyes." His friends, in surprise, begged him to explain his meaning. "Most willingly," replied, the Bishop. "In whatsoever state I am, I first of all look up to Heaven, and remember that my great business is to get there. I then look down upon earth and call to mind how small a space I soon shall fill in it. I then look abroad in the world, and see what multitudes are in all respects less happy than myself. And thus I learn where true happiness is placed, where all my cares must end, and how little reason I have had to murmur or to be otherwise than happy. And to live in this spirit is to be always happy."

THE BUILDING TRADE.—Since the beginning of the year not a single brick building has been commenced in San Francisco, and subsequently the bricklayers have found their business so dull that large numbers of them have left for the small country towns, and many even gone East. The different towns that have been springing up along the railroad, from Ogden westward, offer much inducements for mechanics of this kind at present, owing to the scarcity of lumber and the necessity of using brick in the construction of buildings. There is no present prospect that the cost of erecting brick buildings will be reduced during the year, unless there should be a reduction in the wages of bricklayers. Lumber is very cheap at present, but bricks remain steady.—*Bulletin.*

MONTANA POLITICS.—The Portland *Oregonian*, of February 5th, says: "The war between the Governor and Legislature of Montana, at last dates, was going on as spiritedly as ever. The Governor has nominated no less than twelve persons for Territorial Auditor, thirteen for Treasurer, and eight for Superintendent of Public Instruction; all of whom have been, one after the other, rejected. The Governor is patiently and placidly sending in other names, and the Council maintains its rejective mood."

JENNY LIND'S daughter has a beautiful voice, which she is educating with a view to her professional appearance.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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### True, Noble, Invincible Kentucky.

When the black shadow of Radicalism had obscured the North, the East and West; when the star of Democracy seemed to have set, and the hopeful had almost abandoned hope, there was one State that still shone in the darkness—staunch, fearless, indomitable; unyielding when others broke loose and drifted with the current; brave and dauntless when others shrunk and surrendered; true and steadfast from first to last and always carrying the banner of Democracy high and clear, to cheer those who still struggled against the enemy and inspire with fresh hope and fresh courage the irresolute and despairing. We then honored Kentucky for her proud example; we have since honored her for her unwavering devotion to the principles of the fathers; we now honor her for her spirited and energetic resistance to every part of the new creed that the enemies of constitutional freedom are seeking to enforce.

On the 18th ult. Governor Stevenson, who will soon transfer to the United States Senate the abilities which have distinguished him in the Gubernatorial office, sent to the Legislature an official notification of what New York had done with the Fifteenth Amendment. The message was received, the telegraph says, "with irresistible demonstrations of applause." Of course it was. Kentucky would not be Kentucky if she did not thunder to New York a congratulation for its righteous rejection of the niquity which Kentucky was one of the first to cast back to the conspirators who offered it. It was meet that Kentucky should make her voice ring out in thanks to the Empire State for following in her worthy footsteps. It was fitting that the State which rolls up a Democratic majority of ninety thousand should enthusiastically announce its brotherhood with the four hundred thousand Democrats of New York. We congratulate Kentucky on the noble stand she has made all through against the common enemy, and we thank her for her cheers in honor of the Empire State Democracy.

Whatever the fate of the amendment may be, New York and Kentucky have bravely done their duty by marking it with the seal of reprobation. Other States have honorably acquitted themselves of responsibility for any of the wrongs which may be wrought under the amendment, in the event of its ratification; but none have denounced it so vigorously and unanimously as Kentucky. Should it be fraudulelently ratified—as it must be, if ratified at all—we hope to see Kentucky resist it as zealously as she has resisted every other iniquity from the same source. Radicalism has never yet been able to secure a firm foothold within her borders; she spurns it from her as it was spurned by New York last November. This bastard of Radicalism, which is falsely christened an amendment, will never, we are confident, find a home among the people who have branded it and driven it away. Kentucky has never yielded to the power in Washington; her guards have always been up, and she has repelled every attack made upon her. We expect to see her resist to the last, and our conviction that we will not be disappointed is deep, firm and staunch to the bottom.—*Metropolitan Record.*

SALE OF SEATS.—The choice of seats for Camilla Urso's Grand Concert was sold at auction on Saturday night. It was announced at the opening of the sale that, to prevent speculation, no person could purchase more than five seats (a season ticket for each seat). Not a seat had been reserved for or by any one; every thing in the house was free. Before the sale was closed the privilege was given to well-known persons to reserve as many seats as they pleased. Mr. Ralston took ten seats at $2 50 premium each. Mr. Hubbard thirty six at the same figure, and other gentlemen twenty-five, ten and fifteen. The choice seats on the main floor have all been reserved.

The choice seats in the house were then offered; the first bid was $50, and from that it went up to $120, at which figure Mr. R. B. Woodward took five seats. M. R. B. Swain was the next purchaser of three seats at $100 premium each. The bidding from this time on, it is to be regretted, was very slack, the bids being but $15, $12 50, $10, $5, $3, $2 50 and $1.

The Grand Box which is to be decorated by Muller & Co., and furnished by Goodwin & Co., was then put up. It is capable of accommodating sixty-two persons. The first bid announced was $500 and the offers ran up quickly to $3,200, at which figure it was knocked down to Mayor Selby. This announcement was received with loud applause.

Grand Box, $3 200; 5 seats at $120 premium each, $600; 3 seats $100 each, $300; 5 at $15 each, $75; 17 at $12,50 each, $212 50; 23 at $10 each, $230; 8 at $7 50 each, $60; 40 at $5 each, $150; 41 at $3 each, $123; 208 at $2 50 each, $520; 90 at $2 each, $180; 125 at $1 each, $125. Total premiums $5,775 20.

The number of seats reserved at the sale amounted to 555, which cost $5 each, or $2,775 making the sale of the seating amount to $8,550 50.

BLESSEDNESS OF BEAUTY.—There is many a road into our hearts besides our ears and brains; many a sight, and sound, and scent even, of which we have never thought at all, sink into our memory and help to shape our character, and thus, children brought up among beautiful sights and sweet sounds will most likely show the fruits of their nursing by thoughtfulness, and affection, and nobleness of mind, even by the expression of the countenance. Those who live in towns should carefully remember this, and for their own sakes, for their wives' sakes, for their children's sakes, never lose an opportunity of seeing something beautiful. Beauty is God's hand-writing—a wayside sacrament. Welcome it in every face, every fair sky, every fair flower, and thank for it Him, the fountain of all loveliness, and drink it in simply and earnestly, with all your eyes: it is a charmed draught cup of blessing.

HOW MR. PEABODY'S REMAINS WERE EMBALMED

# THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

**Saturday, February 19, 1870.**


TAXING CHINAMEN.—A Sacramento city ordinance taxes all wash-houses $5 a quarter.

FAVORS.—Hon. Eugene Casserly will please accept our thanks for documents and other favors.

DOUBTFUL.—It is said that a company of practical printers propose to start a daily paper in Napa on March 1st.

RAILROAD SOLD.—The Vaca Valley Railroad was sold on Saturday last to G. B. Stevenson for the sum of $14,200.

DEPOT LOCATED.—The Cal. P. R. R. Company will locate their Sacramento depot at corner of Tenth and J streets.

LIBERAL DAMAGES.—The California Pacific Railroad Company has paid S. Bromlee $7,500 and expenses, for a broken leg.

RETIRED.—Henry George has retired from the editorship of the Oakland *Transcript*, but we trust not entirely from the field of journalism.

MORE EARTQUAKES.—The San Francisco papers report several distinct shocks of earthquake on Sunday morning last. No damage resulted.

THE SACRAMENTO BEE.—The *Bee* has been enlarged and is now the size of the other Sacramento dailies. It is a well-conducted, valuable and handsome paper.

CAMILLA URSO.—This great songstress promises to give a concert in Silveyville, Solano county, some time next month, to aid the Catholic Church at that place.

OLE BULL.—Ole Bull gave a concert at Sacramento on Wednesday evening. His performances with the violin are highly spoken of and a very large audience were present.

STANTON.—It is said that Stanton committed Suicide. He could not brook the constant presence of his victim, Mrs. Surratt, before his mental vision and live. No wonder.

MASONIC MIRROR.—The February number of this magazine is on our table. It is devoted to the interests of Masonry on the Pacific Coast. Published by F. R. Carrick, San Francisco.

INSANE ASYLUM.—The following gentlemen have been chosen Trustees of the State Insane Asylum, by Joint Convention of the Legislature: John C. Hayes, J. E. Nicholson, J. Mora Moss, Harry Linden and Charles Brenham.

NATIONAL FLAG.—The new flag made by Newman, of San Francisco, from California silk, for the United States Capitol at Washington, was unfolded in the Assembly Chamber amidst cheers. It will remain there a few days, when it will be sent to Washington.

SUPREME COURT DECISION.—Chief Justice Chase has rendered a decision recently, in the case of Hepburn vs. Griswold, holding that contracts made before the Legal Tender Law was passed, could not be discharged in currency notes. Justices Nelson, Clifford, and Field concurred.

DEATH OF A PIONEER.—Lance Nightingill, an old citizen of Marysville, died in Carson City, Nevada, February 12th, after a lingering illness. In an early day, Mr. Nightingill was Marshal of the City of Marysville. He subsequently removed to Nevada, where he was once Sheriff of Ormsby county and afterwards Controller of State.

SUPPRESSED.—The New York *Democrat* says that the little speech which Senator Saulsbury made a few weeks since, in vindication of the Democratic party, was entirely suppressed by the partisan management of the Associated Press, yet there has been no speech so extensively copied within a year, unless it was that of Mr Dawes, against Grant's extravagance.

TRAVEL STILL OPEN.—The *Reporter* publishes a dispatch from J. W. Mead, Assistant General Superintendent of the Union Pacific Railroad, dated at Wahsatch, February 15th, in which he states that the trains on the whole road are now running on time, and as all the points on the line liable to obstruction are protected by snow fences and sheds, he is confident there will be no serious delays during the Winter.

RAILROAD TERMINUS.—The Committee of the House of Representatives, says the *Call*, have reported unanimously in favor of a bill giving Goat Island to the Western Pacific Railroad Company, with a proviso "that one-third thereof shall be reserved by the United States, if that amount be found necessary, for fortifications and military purposes, to be selected within six months from the passage of the act."

SUGAR MAKING.—The Oakland *Transcript* states that it learns through private advices that Hon. A. D. Bonestel, of the Pioneer Beet Sugar Works, at Fon Du Lac, Wisconsin, has completed arrangements with capitalists of San Francisco to establish a factory in this State. They are to furnish $100,000 and he the machinery. We hope this report may be well founded, for there are no doubts but the manufacture of sugar from the beet-root will prove a great success in California, for sufficient experiments have been made at Sacramento to establish this point, if any were previously wanting. In Illinois and Wisconsin, it is understood, the raising of beets for sugar making have proved profitable. In France, Germany, and Belgium, the greater portion of the sugar consumed is manufactured from the beet-root.

## WOODLAND AND RED BLUFF RAILROAD.

We notice that measures are being taken to secure the building of the railroad projected from this place to Red Bluff, a distance of over one hundred miles through the finest portion of the Sacramento Valley. All that region will be immensely benefitted by the road; land will double in value, crops have a convenient market, and the country a ready outlet for travel and business. The people of Vallejo appreciate the value of this road to that point. The *Democrat*, in its last issue, speaks of it as follows, and expresses our views so fully that we copy the article entire:

"Bills have been introduced into the Legislature to authorize the counties of Colusa and Tehama to subscribe five thousand dollars per mile to the railroad contemplated to connect Woodland with Red Bluff. We need not say that we shall not only be gratified at the passage of an enabling act, but delighted if the counties extend the proposed aid. We regard the road as one of great importance to the counties through which it proposes to pass, and also to Vallejo. It will penetrate one of the finest agricultural districts in the State and make it a garden spot. The value of lands in Colusa and Tehama will be augmented a hundred fold as soon as the road is completed, and a large population will be attracted thither. The road will command all the business from the vicinity of Red Bluff to its junction with the California Pacific, and will be an immense feeder to the latter road. The distance from Red Bluff, by this route, to tide water is at least one-third less than by way of the California and Oregon and Western Pacific roads. The time occupied in traversing it, the cost of passage and freight will of course be much less, and hence the road must command all the trade contiguous to it. Taking it for granted that the Legislature will authorize Colusa and Tehama to subscribe to the road as proposed, we trust the citizens of those counties will take a common sense, business view of the matter and cheerfully consent. A project has been started to build a road from the town of Colusa to Marysville. We presume no well informed citizen believes the road will be built, and we think it is almost certain that the project has been mooted solely for the purpose of dividing public sentiment in Colusa county and defeating the other road if possible. The road to Marysville is not the one which Colusa needs. It is to her interest to be placed in as direct communication with tide water as possible. If she goes by way of Marysville she will be about as distant from market at that point as she was when she started, whereas the same distance over the other route would bring her nearly to Woodland. The citizens of that county must see that a road to Marysville, while being desirable is by no means necessary, while the Woodland road is a necessity. It will save many thousands of dollars in passage and freights annually. The importance of this road to Vallejo cannot be over-estimated. It will open up a large and wealthy section, much of the trade of which can be secured by proper exertion, and may thus be made to contribute vastly to the wealth and growth of this city. It has the hearty good wishes of our people."

AMERICAN COMMERCE.—The Vallejo *Chronicle*, speaking on this subject, says: "The depressed condition of American commerce is wisely attracting the attention of Congress. We observe that the select committee on this subject have agreed to report a bill allowing drawbacks on shipbuilding materials not to exceed $8 per ton on wooden sailing vessels; $10 per ton on composite sailing vessels with iron frames and wooden planking; $10 per ton on wooden steamers, and $15 per ton on iron steamers. When materials used are home production equivalent amounts are to be allowed. It allows ship stores and coal to be shipped and consumed free of duty, and an annual subsidy to American vessels engaged in the carrying trade for over six months a year between American and foreign ports. The Committee also report a bill substituting for all tonnage duties 30 cents per ton, and abolishing all harbor dues, pilotage fees and other taxes imposed by State or municipal laws."

WOOLEN MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION.—The Third annual meeting of the Woolen Manufacturers' Association of the Northwest meets in Chicago February 17th. It is expected that the Association will discuss questions of material interest to manufacturers; and of several amendments and changes in the constitution of the Association, the most important being such changes in the name and plan of operations as will include manufacturers of cotton, silk, flax and hemp. The name proposed to be substituted is, "The Textile Manufacturers' Association of the West and South." Manufacturers and producers of staples interested are cordially invited to be present and take part in the discussion and deliberations.

THE CAUSE OF THE HARD TIMES.—We find the following in the San Francisco *Golden City*. It is true beyond a doubt. The people of this coast are beginning to realize it, too, to their hearts' content: "At a large anti-coolie meeting held on Tuesday evening, speeches were made by Messrs. Thomas Mooney and J. M. Farrell, showing the evils of employing Chinese instead of white men. The money that is paid to Chinese, it was remarked, is locked up and finally carried out of the country, and the tradesman and manufacturer never see it again. That is the cause of dull times and scarcity of money. This is the simple truth, and there is no rubbing it out."

## COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT.

Our down town contemporary is opposed to increasing the salary of Mr. Darby, County Superintendent of Public Schools, which at present amounts to $647 50 in gold per annum, and sees "no reason why it should be raised, unless it be that he is a Democrat." This we admit is one very good reason, because it insures faithful and intelligent performance of the duties of the office. But the ground on which an increase is asked for by the Superintendent, and agreed with entire unanimity by the Board of Supervisors to be reasonable and just, is that the pay is not adequate to the time and labor required. He now proposes to devote his whole time to the duties of the office, deeming that the educational interests of the county require it, (but which has not been done by any previous Superintendent, nor by the present incumbent heretofore,) for the very reasonable increase of twenty-five per cent. on the above sum. It is universally admitted that the schools require more attention than formerly. The action of the Board of Supervisors in the premises was upon motion of Mr. Ruggles, the only Republican member, and this alone divests it of partisanship. The fact is, the salary is too low, and we don't believe a dozen tax-payers in the county will object to the small advance proposed and which we doubt not will be granted by the Board. Let our Common Schools receive proper attention, so that the masses of the rising generation shall be educated. This should be one of the first objects in popular government, and we hope to see it more thoroughly carried out than it can be on a salary of $647 50 a year. Live and let live. It is unreasonable to suppose a man qualified for so responsible a position can afford to attend to it properly for so small a sum—not enough to support a family. Very probably the Board *will* "use their power in the matter," and allow a competent, faithful officer something like adequate pay for the service required of him.

SUDDEN DEATH OF A PIONEER MINISTER.—The Chico *Enterprise* gives the following account of the death of a very estimable man, whom we have known, respected and loved since our early boyhood: Rev. R. Hobart, of the Methodist Church, died very suddenly at his residence on Butte Creek, Butte county, on the 7th instant. He preached in Chico on the 6th, and on the morning following, after eating a hearty breakfast, and being apparently in good health, went about his usual business on the ranch. After working for some time, he returned to his house about eleven o'clock. He opened the door and proceeded but a few steps into the house, and called to Mrs. Hobart as if he had something to say to her, but the words were never uttered; he fell forward on his face and instantly expired. It is said he was the oldest Methodist minister on the Pacific Coast, being born in Plattsburg, New York, February 15th, 1800. In early life he emigrated to Michigan, and was identified with the early settlement of that State, where he resided till 1849, when he came to California. For fifty years Father Hobart has been in the ministry in the Methodist Church, and for the past ten years has been identified with the church in Chico. He was retiring and humble, but very conscientious, and maintained the strictest integrity in life.

VETOED.—The Hall and Garrison bill passed by the Legislature (though by a small majority) was vetoed by Governor Haight. That will doubtless be the end of it. The Governor vetoed the bill on the ground that the State should not be held liable for the destruction of property by a mob. The justice of the claim is not denied. It will be useless to attempt to recover from Tulare county, for the reason that the State was then under martial law. The printing office was destroyed by United States soldiers, and all the power of the local authorities could not have prevented it. So it would seem that the county will not be willing to pay. As to whether Uncle Sam would be willing to foot the bill, the fact that the paper published by the claimants was not an Administration sheet, is sufficient to justify a negative conclusion. We are not posted as to this particular case, nor as to the proper source from which to seek redress; but it is very clear that every citizen is entitled to protection of both person and property under the law. Were it otherwise we might as well have no law. If, as has been stated, the paper published was "a secession sheet," it furnishes no right under the law to destroy the office. The damage should be repaired, but it probably never will be.

THE PROSPECTS.—A correspondent, in writing to a contemporary, the *Bulletin*, from Syracuse, New York, says:

There is very great interest all thro' the East in regard to California. The desire to see that State is remarkable, and it looks now as though a much larger number will make the trip this year than did last. You will also have important accessions to your farming population. A gentleman just returned from a three months' trip through Wisconsin, informs me that a great many farmers in that State are selling out to go to California, to cultivate the soil where the expenses and discomforts of Eastern Winters are unknown.

GOOD APPOINTMENT.—The Santa Clara *Argus* says of our new County Judge: "Gov. Haight has appointed Hon. Jas. Johnson (formerly County Judge of, and Senator from El Dorado county), County Judge of Yolo county, to fill the vacancy made by the death of Judge Woods. It is a good appointment, for Judge Johnson is not only a good lawyer, but also a man whose character is without spot or blemish—a Christian gentleman in the broadest sense of the term."

## Senator Casserly's Speech.

The following is an extract from a speech of Senator Casserly, delivered in the United States Senate, upon the Eight-Hour Law:

I infer, and I believe it is not at all denied by the Senator from Vermont [Mr. Morrill], who moved the amendment, that its object is to enforce as to this particular bill the views against the Eight-Hour Law held by him and presented by him some time ago to this body in a speech carefully prepared, showing evidences of much thought, and, without flattery to the Senator, presenting the argument on that side with as much ability as I have seen anywhere. So understanding the amendment, I am opposed to it. I deny the propriety of presenting a question of so much magnitude in this manner upon a side issue. Upon that single ground I shall vote against the amendment. But this is not all. I shall vote against it also on general grounds. I do not agree with the Senator from Vermont in his views of the very important feature of the labor question involved in the Eight-Hour Law. I think the principle of that law right, though I shall not now discuss it. At some proper time hereafter I shall endeavor to state my views fully. I hope then to demonstrate that the Eight-Hour system has nothing in it productive of the evils which have been attributed to it; that fairly tried—and by fairly tried I mean tried upon a sufficient scale and for a sufficient length of time and in a proper disposition—it will do much good and not harm; that it will inflict no more injury upon the industrial or the business interest of the country than the reduction made in our own time of the hours of labor from twelve to ten hours a day. It will be cause of regret if, by a vote of this body without any discussion of the subject, the amendment of the Senator from Vermont shall be fastened upon this bill; because the effect will be obviously to commit the Senate, almost without a word said, to a particular view of this very important and interesting question, and that view an erroneous one and against the convictions of the workingmen of the country.

WEATHER REPORT.—Gilroy, February 15.—It rained a little to-day; it is now clear.

San Jose, February 15.—Cloudy; no rain.

San Juan South, February 15,—No rain to-day; cloudy.

Knight's River, February 15.—Cloudy to-day; no rain.

Watson's Ferry, February 15.—No rain to-day; almost clear.

Watsonville, Monterey Co., February 15.—It rained almost all day.

Monterey, February 15.—It rained last night and a little to-day.

Stockton, February 15.—1 P. M.—Cloudy; no rain to-day.

Sacramento, February 15.—Raining to-day.

Vallejo, February 15.—Raining hard.

Suisun, February 15.—Raining since early this morning.

Virginia City, February 15.—Warm and clear.

Martinez, February 15.—Raining.

Nevada City, February 15.—Rained all day; cold.

Yreka, February 15.—Rained all night, and showered a little to-day.

Visalia, February 15.—No rain to-day; cloudy.

Bakersfield, February 15.—No rain to day; cloudy.

Reno, February 15.—Cloudy; strong southwest wind.

Healdsburg, February 15.—We have had showers here for the last week, and last night a heavy rain, up to this forenoon. It looks as though it would clear up soon.

The crops are looking splendid.

Petaluma, February 15.—We have had frequent and heavy showers here since 3 A. M., and at this hour it looks as though it might continue during the rest of the day.

Santa Rosa, February 15.—It rained here all of last night, and up to 11 o'clock this morning. The weather is now cloudy, with the appearance of more rain soon.

THE DESTRUCTION OF THE TOWN OF SANTA MAURA.—The Hartford *Courant*, January 29th, says: We receive news by private letters, of a severe earthquake on one of the Ionian Isles, which has not been reported by cable, nor, so far as we have seen, in any foreign journal The earthquake resulted in the entire destruction of the town of Santa Maura, on the island of that name, with a large loss of life. This information is conveyed in some hasty letters from Mr. Robert P. Keep, Consul at Anthens, to his friends in this city. That city has been visited by what is known as the "Black Storm," which has caused quite a general sickness in the community. On the 31st of December Mr. Keep writes: "Perhaps the earthquake which has just destroyed the town of Santa Maura, on one of the Ionian Island, the ancient Leucas, and close to Ithaca, has something to do with the depressing state of the atmosphere." The next day, January 1st, Mr. Keep wrote: "I have more precise information of the earthquake at Santa Maura. It occurred at 5:30 o'clock, Wednesday morning, the 28th. Ten men have been found dead under the ruins of the houses, and fifty wounded. Absolutely no houses are left standing, and all who survive pass the night in the open air or in tents hastily built." The Island of Santa Maura has an area of 180,590 miles, and a population of about 20,000. Santa Maura, is, or was, its capital. Earthquakes are not uncommon in these seas, and the sudden appearance or disappearance of an island would not be unprecedented.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE IN UTAH.—Following is a copy of the Act which recently passed the Utah Legislature. It has been signed by the Acting Governor, and is now law:

Section 1. Be it enacted by the Governor and Legislative Assembly of the Territory of Utah, That every woman over the age of twenty-one years, born in the United States, or who is the wife or the daughter of a native born citizen, or the wife or daughter of a naturalized citizen of the United States, who has resided in this Territory six months next preceding any general or special election, shall be entitled to vote at such election for all officers made elective under the laws of the United States or of this Territory.

Sec. 2. All laws or parts of laws conflicting with this act are hereby repealed.

Sec. 3. This Act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

THERE is a wonderful "healing pool" in Gratiot county, Michigan. A well three and a half inches in diameter, sunk in search of petroleum, began at a depth of 200 feet to spout water so powerfully magnetic that pen-knives dipped into it became permanently magnetized, and tin cups and glass tumblers held in the water were galvanized with a coating closely resembling gold. But the marvelous peculiarity of this water is its healing power. It seems to be a veritable Pool of Bethesda.

## Another Earthquake.

SEVERAL SEVERE SHOCKS, FOLLOWED BY A GENERAL STAMPEDE.

At twelve minutes after twelve o'clock yesterday several shocks of earthquake were felt in this city. The severest was felt first, and the following ones grew gradually less until they ceased altogether. The general sensation was like that caused by pushing a heavy table across a room, only a great deal more severe. Our people are accustomed to earthquakes, and can detect one even when it is so slight that strangers would not be disturbed, but familiarity has not bred contempt. On the contrary, whenever anything like a good-sized shake is felt, the majority of our citizens have a desire to witness the effect upon the outside of the houses, and rush into the streets for the purpose of gratifying this desire. The shocks yesterday being the severest experienced since the 8th of October, 1868, the majority of our people ran into the streets in haste, fearful they would be too late to see everything. The Board of Brokers were in full blast, bidding upon and purchasing stocks, when the *temblor* sounded his first note, and in a moment business was suspended and the members going down stairs. In fact, the Board had adjourned rather hastily. Some fifty persons were on 'Change, and they forgot their bargains and ran into the street for the purpose of looking at the town clock and noting the time. Those who were in the City Hall were somewhat alarmed, and one or two city officials made rather hasty and undignified retreats from their offices. In fact, generally speaking, our people were, for once, almost unanimously united in the belief that they had better go into the street. The children in the schools were considerably alarmed, but the Teachers maintained control over them, and kept them from stampeding. The damage done did not amount to ten dollars. Some few extra-nervous individuals endeavored to believe that they could detect in brick walls cracks which did not exist before the shock, but we incline to the belief that their eyes deceived them. In fact, we were unable to discover any.—*Call, 18th inst.*

NORTHERN COAST RAILROAD COMPANY.—On Saturday the San Francisco and Northern Coast Railroad Company was incorporated in this city with General D. D. Colton, President; Chas. Clayton, Treasurer; and Tyler Curtis, Geo. A. Worn and Geo. W. McNear Directors. The other incorporators are Col. J. D. Fry, A. Pope, J. DeForrest, M. Skelley, Col. A. Bee and Wm. A. Woodward. The object of the Company is to construct a railroad from some point on the Marin shore of the bay to Petaluma, Healdsburg, Bloomfield, Tomales, etc. This is no paper railroad, but it is composed of men of capital and energy, who will in constructing this road do a great good, by giving an outlet to the rich region lying in the track of the road. Marin and Sonoma counties will no doubt grant aid to this live company, which means "business."—*Alta.*

CITY OF THE ANGELS.—An exchange makes the following pleasant mention of Los Angeles:

The city of Los Angeles is four miles square, and is built upon a level plain, with a light decline toward the south. The population is at present about 7,000, and is rapidly increasing. The city is favored by miles of vineyards, and presents the appearance of a vast collection of gardens, in which all the semi-tropical productions successfully grow and ripen. There are various kinds of fruit in their most luscious stages of maturity at all times of the year, while the perfume of myriads of plants and flowers diffuses itself through the air alike in Spring, Summer, Autumn and Winter.


## New Advertisements.

**Probate Notice.**

IN the matter of the Estate of N. P. CARPENTER, deceased. In Probate Court, county of Yolo, State of California.

On reading and filing the petition of Milton Dale for Letters of Administration upon the Estate of N. P. Carpenter, deceased, it is ordered that MONDAY, the 28th day of February, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., being a day of a regular term of Court, is appointed for hearing this application, and the same is hereby set for the hearing of said application; and that the Clerk give due notice thereof by posting notices according to law, and publishing ten days in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON, Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy of the original order.

f19-2w E. BYNUM, Clerk.

**Vita Sine Litteris Mors Est!**

**CAMILLA URSO'S**

**Grand Concert.**

EXCURSION TICKETS, good for one week, will be sold from all points on the line of the

**California Pacific Railroad.**

Those intending to visit SAN FRANCISCO to witness the Grand Musical Festival can purchase tickets over the above popular and short route at a reduction of forty cents on the dollar from regular rates. Sold only on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, the 21st, 22d, 23d and 24th of February, 1870, but good for the week.

L. C. FOWLER,
General Ticket Agent.

Vallejo, Feb. 11, 1870. f19-td

**CALIFORNIA WAGONS!**

MANUFACTURED BY

**JOHN PLUMER,**

—AT—

**Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Cal.**

**FOR SALE,**

One Hundred EXPRESS WAGONS, prices ranging from one hundred and forty to two hundred dollars;

Ten SKELETON WAGONS;

Ten SULKIES;

Ten 4-Horse WAGONS;

Forty 2-Horse Wagon RUNNING-GEARS, price from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and forty dollars; finished complete with bed and spring-seats, from one hundred and sixty-five to one hundred and ninety dollars.

HEADER-WAGONS, prices from one hundred and ten to one hundred and twenty dollars. All of the above Wagons have IRON AXLES, and are manufactured from the best of material, thoroughly seasoned. They are all manufactured by experienced workmen.

Particular attention is called to the above Wagons, as they are manufactured for the home trade. Wagons built at this manufactory during the last two years have always given entire satisfaction. For workmanship, material and durability, they are far superior to any imported wagons, and for the same style and finish of wagon we cannot be undersold by any Eastern made wagon—not excepting South Bend, Ind., or Jackson, Mich.

For reference, we beg leave to mention the following named persons: J. D. & G. D. Stephens, G. Rudolph, W. H. Copp, A. Hoffman, B. Campbell, Wm. Dresback, D. Hamilton, Yolo; Mills & Curtis, Jacinto, Colusa county.

Agencies established for the sale of the above Wagons, as follows: Gray & Wood, Woodland; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Wm. Dresback, Davisville; Chapman's Livery Stable, Sacramento; J. T. Kilgore, Colusa; J. H. Goodhue, Grand Island, Wohlfrom & Myers, Colusa Co.; I. W. Brownell, Stony Creek, Tehama Co.; C. S. Thomas, Vallejo.

P. S.—Wagons made to order. Job Work done at as low rates as at any other establishment in the State.

JOHN PLUMER,
Knight's Landing.

f19-3m


## Probate Notice.

ESTATE of Cyrus Barnes, deceased. Probate Court of Yolo county, California: On the presentation of the petition of Daniel C. Hubbard, claiming to been titled by virtue of a certain contract, in writing, made by said Cyrus Barnes, in his lifetime, to a conveyance to certain real estate in said petition, fully described and set out, and praying for a decree authorizing and directing the administrator of said estate to execute a conveyance of said real estate. It is ordered by the Probate Judge that Saturday, the 12th day of March, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., being at a regular term of said Court, in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo, be, and the same are hereby appointed as the time and place of hearing the said petition. And it is further ordered that notice of the pending of said petition, and the time and place of hearing be published at least four successive weeks before such hearing, in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON,
County Judge and ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court.

H. G. BURNETT, atty.
Attest: [fe12-4w] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

## Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM ATKINSON. In Probate Court, Yolo county, California. It appearing to the Court, by the petition this day presented and filed by Thomas Atkinson, Administrator of the Estate of William Atkinson, deceased, praying for an order of sale of real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of the administration, it is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in the estate of said deceased appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 7th day of March, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court-room of said Probate Court, at Woodland, in said county of Yolo, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Thomas Atkinson, Administrator, to sell the whole of the real estate of the said deceased. And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON,
County Judge and ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court.

Attest: [f6-5w] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

## Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that Sealed Proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, on the first Monday of March, 1870, until 2 o'clock P. M., for the grading of about ¾ of a mile on the road leading from Woodland to Davisville, and about two miles north of Davisville, and on the west line of lands owned by Chas. Gleeckler. Plans and specifications can be seen in the County Clerk's office on and after the 25th day of February. The bids must be accompanied by a good and sufficient bond, equal to contract price. The grading to be completed within sixty days from time of letting. Payments to be made by warrants drawn on the County Road Fund.

E. ROBERTS,
President of the Board.

f12-td

## Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of M. A. WOODS, deceased. In Probate Court, Yolo county. C. E. Greene, J. D. Stephens and J. M. Kelley having filed in said Court a document purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, and petitioned for the issuance to them of Letters Testamentary thereon, it is ordered by the Court that MONDAY, the 7th day of March, 1870, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the Court House in Woodland, in said county, be set for hearing said application, when and where all persons interested in said estate may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the application should not be granted.

Attest: [f19-3w] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

## DISSOLUTION.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, in the publication of the YOLO DEMOCRAT, was dissolved on the 1st day of February, 1870, by mutual consent. All accounts due the late firm must be paid to Wm. Saunders, who will also settle any indebtedness against the same.

WM. SAUNDERS,
H. C. GROVER.

February 5th, 1870.


## New Advertisements.

**WHEELER & WILSON.**

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

**SEWING MACHINES!**

THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

**Practical Use the Test!**

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

*"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"*

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

*These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!*

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread: Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.

Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
f19-tf San Francisco.

**GRAND**

**MASQUERADE BALL!!**

A GRAND

**Masquerade Ball**

Will be given at the

**UNION HOTEL,**

(KNIGHT'S LANDING),

—ON—

**Tuesday Evening, Feb. 22, 1870,**

BY H. M. HOYT.

TICKETS, (Including supper),.....$4 00.

MASKS and COSTUMES, of every description, can be obtained of the Manager, at the Hall.

☞ All persons, after being masked, must make themselves known to the Proprietor and receive a ticket before entering the Ball-room, so that no improper person will be admitted. f5-3w

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

**GRAY & WOOD,**

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

Importers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

**Agricultural Implements,**

**MACHINERY,**

**HARDWARE,**

**Wooden-Ware,**

**Paints and Oils,**

MAIN STREET,

**WOODLAND.**

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

**San Francisco Prices!**

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

**Iron, Steel, Coal,**
**Springs, Axles, Bolts,**
**Nails, Locks,**
**Screws, Hinges, etc.**

**CASTINGS**

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

**CUTLERY,**

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

**Cordage,**
**Blasting-Powder,**
**Fuse, Amunition,**
**Wood and Willow-ware**

In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

**Paints,**
**Brushes,**
**Window-Glass,**
**Etc., Etc.**

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

f12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

**PENMANSHIP!**

P. A. ESPINA, lately teacher of San Jose and Santa Clara Public Schools, and San Jose Institute, will organize a

**WRITING SCHOOL**

In Woodland, on Tuesday evening, January 4th, in the Public School House. Nights of tuition: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Terms: Fifteen lessons for $5, stationery included. Public cordially invited to attend and witness the simple manner of instruction.

ja1-tf

**MEAT MARKET.**

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

**Lowest Cash Rates!**

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.

ja29-3m LOU. KORN.


## Fall and Winter Goods!!

**HENRY ARONSON,**

**Main Street,.....WOODLAND,**

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

**GENERAL MERCHANDISING**

**Wholesale and Retail,**

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS**

— FOR —

**FALL AND WINTER.**

Also an extensive stock of

**Clothing,**
**Groceries,**
**Boots, Shoes,**
**Hats, Caps,**
**Hardware,**

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. d25-3m

**C. S. FROST,**

**ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,**

**REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE**

**AGENT!**

— ALL KINDS OF —

**REAL ESTATE**

Bought and sold on Commission!

**Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.**

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

**Agent for Union Insurance Co.**

**Office—First Door East of Bank,**

MAIN STREET,

ja10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

**HUNTER HOUSE.**

(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)

D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. no21-3m

**L. MACHEFERT,**

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

**Watchmaker and Jeweler,**

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. n13-2m

**TO LET.**

**Dry Goods and Grocery Store**

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
de11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose. There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

# THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

**COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.**

AUTHORIZED AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.


## Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County, on any and all subjects of interest to the general reader, particularly items of news, accounts of crops, available lands for settlement, etc., etc.]

CAPITAL HOTEL.—This fine building, which would be a credit to any town, or city for that matter, in the State, is undergoing a finishing process. Heretofore the upper or third story has not been used to any extent, not having been plastered throughout. Now, however, it is found necessary to complete it, in order to accommodate the business which flows to this popular house. It will have fifty-six rooms, single and *en suit*, with spacious parlors, large dining hall, a comodious office, barber-shop, indeed all the appointments of a first-class hotel. Mr. Furniss, the popular landlord is always busy attending to the management of the house and the comfort of his guests. And it is the remark of all sojourners that since the Capital has a landlady it is a model house to stop at. The upper story will soon be completed and then there will be room for all.

CROPS IN YOLO.—A gentleman living in this county, writes to a San Francisco paper, in regard to the wheat prospect: "There is a larger area sown to grain by one-third than ever before, and it was nearly all sown before the first of January; and though we have not had so much rain as usual up to this time, yet we have all that is required. In fact, we have been the most favored part of the State in that respect, from all reports. Our grain never looked better, and is at least one month earlier, or more advanced in growth, than usual for this season of the year, and we feel confident of a fair crop, if we have only light showers through the Spring. If we should be favored with average Spring rains, Yolo will prove the banner wheat growing county in the State, in proportion to her size."

MASQUERADE.—The great masquerade ball at the Landing, under the management of H. M. Hoyt, mine host of the Union Hotel, will come off on the 22d as previously announced. Like the one given here New Year's Eve, this one at the Landing is expected to be a very grand affair. Gentlemen and ladies can mask or not, as they please. We are assured by Mr. Hoyt that especial pains will be taken to see that no improper persons are admitted, so that none need have any fears on that score. At bal masques nowadays everything is conducted with as much regard to respectability as any other public or private entertainment, and we hope to see this one well patronized, as no doubt it will be.

CALIFORNIA WAGONS.—Attention is called to the advertisement of John Plumer of Knight's Landing, who is turning out an immense number of wagons of better quality and lower prices for the same style than those brought here from South Bend, Indiana, and Jackson, Michigan. Labor is now so cheap that California can successfully compete with the East, and we say without fear of contradiction that the artisans and mechanics on this coast beat the world in point of skill and capability. This, together with the better knowledge of what is required here than outsiders can have, accounts for our manufacturers coming out ahead in competition that was inaugurated by the Eastern manufacturers.

A MODEL LUMBER YARD.—P. C. Robertson really has a model lumber yard, located immediately west of the College grounds, adjoining the railroad. Frames are constructed so as to pile the different kinds of lumber in separate partitions, timbers keeping it from the ground. A large building contains the finer qualities, sash, doors and other manufactured lumber. Mr. Robertson manages his business properly, and consequently it is increasing. Anyone intending to build had better give this yard a visit and examine for themselves the qualities and prices. They may be sure of being fairly dealt with.

THE MONSTER CONCERT.—It will be seen by reference to the railroad advertisement on the second page that a great reduction is made from the regular fare to enable those who wish to attend the great concert of Madame Camilla Ursp, to do so at but a trifle more than the fare one way. Tickets will be sold on the 21st, 22d, 23d and 24th, good for the week. A large number will avail themselves of the opportunity to enjoy the great treat, when it costs so little to go and return.

LADY TEACHER.—We were honored by a visit from Miss L. M. Brown the other day. This lady is a successful teacher of the art of Penmanship, and now has a class under charge at Davisville, teaching on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings. Miss Brown has also started a class at Knight's Landing, teaching there on Thursday and Friday evenings. We bespeak for her a good attendance at the different points throughout the county.

THE GROUND CLEARED.—The ground formerly occupied by G. J. Overshiner's wagon and blacksmith shop has been cleared preparatory to laying the foundation of the new brick building to be erected on that site, and which will be commenced next week. It will probably be a three-story building, all of which, if it be properly constructed will let readily.

PIXLEY TROUPE.—This company have been performing here, at Davisville, and at Knight's Landing throughout the week. Their performances are very creditable and deserve a more liberal patronage than they have received. The troupe go to Marysville and thence northward.

WRITING SCHOOL.—Prof. Espina is very successful in his business of teaching the art of Spencerian Penmanship in this place. He has a large class at the College and another of some thirty at the public school building. Also, an afternoon class at the Hunter House.

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?—The last issue of the *Mail* has a mysterious looking blot on its first page which seems to have run through the entire edition. Our attention has been called to it by several different parties. Will the *Mail* explain?

WOODLAND CEMETERY.—The Trustees of the Cemetery have called a meeting to be held on Saturday the 26th inst., for the purpose of disposing of the Church building on the Cemetery grounds and for other purposes.

PREACHING AT THE COURT HOUSE.—Rev. James Kelsey, pastor of M. E. Church South at Knight's Landing, will preach in the Court House in this place on Sunday (to-morrow) at eleven o'clock A. M.

WEATHER.—The past week we have had a few light showers, and appearances on going to press indicate more rain.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

MEXICO.—The revolt in Mexico against the Government is gaining such headway that it seemed likely at last accounts to soon depose Juarez, whom Congress, before adjourning, had given extraordinary power, making him virtually Dictator.

## MARRIED.

Near Woodland, Feb. 16th, by Rev. J. R. Thomas, S. D. Wall, of Colusa, to Miss Georgia B. Moore, of Woodland.

[A nice piece of cake accompanied the above notice, for which the parties have our thanks.]

## BORN.

Near Cacheville, Feb. 6th, wife of Samuel Hebert, a son.

Near Cacheville, Feb. 11th, wife of L. Jarvis, a son.

Near Cacheville, Feb. 11th, wife of Isaac Ely, a daughter.

## DIED.

In Knight's Landing, Feb. 13th, Noah Paley Carpenter, (formerly of Clinton county, Missouri), aged 42 years.

## Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, February 19, 1870

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| FLOUR AND MEAL— | | | |
| Flour ₱ bbl | 5 50 | | |
| Corn Meal ₱ lb | 3 | @ | 3½ |
| Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb | 6 | @ | 7½ |
| Hominy ₱ lb | 7 | @ | 7½ |
| PROVISIONS— | | | |
| Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb | 20 | | |
| Bacon, clear, ₱ lb | 20 | | |
| Lard ₱ lb | 16 | | |
| Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb | 38 | | |
| Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb | 22½ | @ | 25 |
| Eggs ₱ doz | 40 | | |
| SUGAR— | | | |
| S. F. Powdered ₱ lb | 20 | @ | 22½ |
| " Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb | 15 | @ | 15½ |
| " Granulated ₱ lb | 13½ | @ | 14 |
| Coffee (C) ₱ lb | 14 | @ | 14½ |
| Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb | 13 | @ | 13½ |
| SYRUPS— | | | |
| S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal | 1 25 | | |
| TEAS— | | | |
| Comet ₱ lb | 1 25 | | |
| Green, superior, ₱ lb | 1 25 | @ | 1 50 |
| Japan ₱ lb | 87½ | @ | 1 00 |
| COFFEE— | | | |
| Old Government Java ₱ lb | 30 | @ | 33½ |
| Costa Rica ₱ lb | 22 | @ | 25 |
| Fresh Ground ₱ lb | 38 | | |
| CANDLES— | | | |
| Grant's best ₱ lb | 22 | @ | 25 |
| FISH— | | | |
| Cod ₱ lb | 10 | @ | 15 |
| Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit | 4 00 | @ | 4 50 |
| Herring, Dutch ₱ doz | 1 50 | | |
| FRUITS AND PRESERVES— | | | |
| Apples, California dried ₱ lb | 10 | | |
| Peaches, California dried ₱ lb | 8 | @ | 10 |
| Raspberries, fresh ₱ can | 62½ | | |
| Jellies and Jams ₱ can | 62½ | | |
| Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz | 2 25 | @ | 2 50 |
| Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans | 4 00 | @ | 4 50 |
| " fresh Baltimore | 3 25 | | |
| " spiced | 3 50 | @ | 4 00 |
| VEGETABLES— | | | |
| Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb | 1½ | @ | 2 |
| OILS AND PAINTS— | | | |
| Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal | 70 | @ | 75 |
| Lard, pure, ₱ gal | 1 75 | | |
| Turpentine ₱ gal | 90 | @ | 1 00 |
| Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb | 16 | | |
| " " Metropolitan ₱ lb | 12 | | |

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

PAIN KILLER.—No article ever attained to such unbounded popularity.—*Salem Observer.*

An article of great merit and virtue.—*Cinn. Nonpariel.*

We can bear testimony to the efficacy of the Pain Killer. We have seen its magic effects in soothing the severest pain, and know it to be a good article.—*Cincinnati Dispatch.*

A speedy cure for pain—no family should be without it.—*Montreal Transcript.*

Nothing has yet surpassed the Pain Killer, which is the most valuable family medicine now in use.—*Tenn. Organ.*

It has real merit; as a means of removing pain, no medicine has acquired a reputation equal to Perry Davis' Pain Killer.—*Newport (Ky) Daily News.*

PAIN KILLER—After a thorough trial by innumeral living witnesses, has proved itself the medicine of the age. It is an internal and external remedy. One positive proof of its efficacy is that its sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient when taken internally, in case of Cold, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Stings of Insects, and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the 19th century.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

An exchange says: "The surprising curative efficacy of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, in a great variety of chronic diseases, especially those which prove obstinate, and incurable by ordinary treatment, cannot be explained. Nature, aided by art, has here provided a rare combination of medicinal properties, wisely adapted to the cure of diseases common to all mankind."

**DR. HUFELAND'S**
CELEBRATED
**SWISS**
**STOMACH BITTERS!**

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
f20-1y

**$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.**

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteeed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C. O. D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-tf 148 Fulton street, New York.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

**FOR SALE.**—A good six-horse WAGON Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

**HARLING, WELCH & CO.,**
— DEALERS IN —
**GENERAL MERCHANDISE,**
**Buckeye, Yolo County.**

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

**DRY GOODS,**
**of Every Description!**

Also an extensive and superior stock of

**Clothing,**
**Groceries,**
**Boots, Shoes,**
**Hats, Caps,**
**Hardware,**

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

**Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!**

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
d5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

**C. ELLIOTT,**

**CARRIAGE AND WAGON**
**MANUFACTURER,**
MAIN STREET,
**WOODLAND.**

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

**Carriages,**
**Buggies,**
**Sulkies,**
**CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE**
— AND —
**LUMBER WAGONS,**
— FROM THE —
BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

**Selected by myself!**

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

**Plows,**
**Harrows, &c**

**BLACKSMITHING,**

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

**Plow-beams and Handles,**
**Neckyokes,**
**Singletrees,**
**Stretchers,**
**Clevises,**
**Fifth-chains,**
**Lap-Rings,**
**Harrow-Teeth,**
**Etc., Etc.**

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

**Best Work from the Best Stock.**

C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
ja8-2m Main street, Woodland.

**EATON & GREENE'S**
**New Jewelry & Fancy Store.**

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

**Watches,**
**Clocks,**
**Jewelry,**
**Fancy Goods,**
**Toys, etc.,**

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. d11-3m

**Trees, Trees!**
**Trees and Shrubbery.**

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,
n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

**WOODLAND MARKET.**

**Beef, Mutton,**
**Pork, Veal,**
**Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,**
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

**Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.**
fe16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

**TO RENT.**—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. EROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
**RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,**

**PIONEER**
**Drug and Jewelry**
**STORE!**
**Post-Office Building,**
WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

**Physicians' Prescriptions**
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
**BEN. HASTINGS,**
APOTHECARY.

**WATCHES, CLOCKS,**
— AND —
**JEWELRY!**
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
d4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.
**EATON & LAWSON.**

**GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!**
**Galbraith's Block, Main st.,**
WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

**FULL ASSORTMENT**
— OF —
**Groceries,**
**Provisions,**
**Boots,**
**Shoes, etc.**

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

**CALL AND SEE!**
Highest price paid for Produce. [ja2-3m

**M. PETERSON & BRO.,**

**Ornamental Painters,**
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
n27-tf

**ISIDORE PROULX,**
Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,
WOODLAND.
**Family Grocery**
— AND —
**PROVISION STORE!**
HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
**Country Produce!**
fe14-3m

**PETER S. GLASSCOCK,**
**DRUGGIST**
**and Apothecary,**
FRONT STREET,
**KNIGHT'S LANDING.**
— DEALER IN —
**Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,**
**Perfumery, Window Glass,**
Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.
Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja16-3m

**PACIFIC**
**Fruit and Vegetable**
**DEPOT!**
Main street, opposite Planters' House,
WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

**Fresh Fish** every Tuesday and Friday. Highet price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

**FALL AND WINTER**
**IMPORTATIONS!**
**F. S. FREEMAN,**
CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,
**WOODLAND,**
Is constantly receiving a
**Complete and Carefully Selected Stock**
—OF—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE!
Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

**DRY GOODS.**

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

**CLOTHING!**

A large stock of
**GENT'S AND BOYS'**
**Fine Dress, Beaver,**
— AND —
**CASMERE SUITS,**
And a general assortment of
**Gent's Furnishing Goods,**
Also a large assortment of
**Gent's and Boys' Hats.**

**Boots and Shoes.**

A large assortment of
**Men's and Boys' Boots,**
Also the latest styles of
**Balmorals and Gaiters,**
for Ladies, Misses and Children.

**GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.**

This department consists of a
**Large and full Assortment.**

**CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.**

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

**Paints and Oils.**

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of
**Oils,**
**Paints,**
**Brushes,**
**Window Glass, etc.**

**UPHOLSTERY.**

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

| | |
|---|---|
| **Carpets,** | **Muslin and** |
| **Oil Cloth,** | **Lace Curtains,** |
| **Matting,** | **Window Shades** |
| **Damasks,** | **Mouldings,** |

And everything usually found in that line.

**Miscellaneous.**

**Stationery and School Books,**
a full assortment.
**Drugs, Patent Medicines,**
**Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.**

**HARDWARE.**

We would call especial attention to our
**Hardware and Agricultural**
**WAREHOUSE,**
which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of
**Latest Improved Machinery**
and **Agricultural Implements,**
which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of
**Iron and Wood-workers' Tools**
and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

**Castings and Extras**
For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

**Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!**

ja23-1y **F. S. FREEMAN.**

**HESPERIAN COLLEGE.**

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
P. A. ESPINA, Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

| | |
|---|---|
| Collegiate, per term | $32 50 |
| Academic, per term | 22 50 |
| Primary, per term | 13 50 |
| Janitor's Fee, per term | 2 00 |
| Music, with use of Piano, per month | 8 00 |
| French and German, each, per term | 10 00 |
| Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month | 8 00 |
| Oil Painting, per month | 8 00 |
| Painting in Water Colors, per month | 6 00 |
| Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month | 6 00 |
| Spencerian Penmanship | |
| Telegraphing | |
| Phonography | |

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

**UNION MUTUAL**
**Life Insurance**
**COMPANY!**
**Incorporated.....1848.**

**Charter Perfected!**

**A Purely Mutual Company!**

DIRECTORS' OFFICE,
BOSTON, MASS.

**Is Among the Oldest of**
**NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!**

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION
— OF —
**POLICIES!**

**Assets: $5.000.000.**

**Pay to the insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.**

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE
**Union Mutual**
CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE
**Massachusetts Lapse Laws!**

**H. H. JOHNSTON & CO.,**
**General Managers,**
S. W. corner California and Kearny sts.,
San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT,
d11-3m Woodland, Cal.

**ECLIPSE SALOON,**

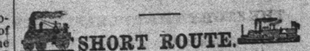
No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th. (opposite the Academy of Music.)

JAKE L. LEVISON.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

**H. C. KIRK & CO.,**
Importer and dealer in
**Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,**
**Artificial Teeth,**
**GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,**
**&c., &c., &c.,**
No. **114 J** street,.....SACRAMENTO
ja16-3m

**California Pacific Railroad.**



**SHORT ROUTE.**

**Through from Marysville**
— TO —
**SAN FRANCISCO, SACRAMENTO AND CALISTOGA!**
**80 Miles Saved in Distance,**
— AND —
**3 Hours in Time from Marysville to San Francisco!!**
Two Hours Running Time to Sacramento.

The California Pacific Railroad being completed from Davis Junction to Marysville, will, on and after Saturday, January 1st, 1869, and until further notice, run TWO EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY (Sundays excepted), as follows:

**Going South.**

**6:00 A. M.**—MORNING EXPRESS, Daily, (Sundays excepted), leaves Marysville 6 A. M.; Knight's Landing, 7:00 A. M.; Woodland, 7:20 A. M.; Davis Junction, 7:45 A. M.; (connecting with Morning Express from Sacramento); Dixon 8:05 A. M.; Fairfield, 8:50 A. M.; Bridgeport, 9:03 A. M.; Vallejo, 9:45 A. M., connecting with Steamer NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **11:45 A. M.**

**1:00 P. M.**—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, Daily (Sundays excepted), leaves Marysville, 1 P. M.; Knight's Landing, 2:15 P. M.; Woodland 2:45 P. M.; Davis Junction, 3:15 P. M.; (connecting with Train from Sacramento); Dixon, 3:40 P. M.; Vaca, 4:00 P. M.; Fairfield, 4:25 P. M.; Bridgeport, 4:38 P. M.; Vallejo, 5:15 P. M., connecting with NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **7 P. M.**

**Going North.**

**8:00 A. M.**—STEAMER NEW WORLD (Harding, Commander), will leave her berth, Front Street Wharf, SAN FRANCISCO, daily, (Sundays excepted), arriving at Vallejo 9:50 A. M., connecting with EXPRESS TRAIN for Marysville and Sacramento, leaving Davis Junction at 11:45 A. M., Woodland, 12:15 P. M., Knight's Landing 12:45 P. M., arriving at Marysville at 2 P. M. and Sacramento at 12:15 P. M.

**11:00 A. M.**—MARYSVILLE ACCOMMODATION leaves Sacramento for Marysville and way stations, arriving at Woodland at 12:15, and Marysville without changing cars at 2 P. M.

**3:30 P. M.**—STEAMER NEW WORLD will leave San Francisco, daily, (Sundays excepted) arriving at Vallejo at 5:30 P. M., connecting with Express Train for Sacramento and Marysville, leaving Davis Junction at 7:17 P. M., Sacramento 7:50 P. M., Woodland 7:50 P. M., Knight's Landing 8 P. M. and Marysville at 9 P. M.

☞ Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Train from Marysville arrive at Sacramento without change of cars, at 8:15 A. M.

**Returning,** leave Sacramento for Marysville and Way Stations at 11:00 A. M., arriving in Marysville at 2:00 P. M., without change of cars.

**SUNDAY TRAINS.**
**Going South.**

**10:30 A. M.**—Sunday Express, leaves Davis Junction at 12:30 P. M., connecting with Train from Sacramento, arriving in San Francisco at 5:15 P. M.

**Going North.**

**9:00 A. M.**—New World arriving at Vallejo at 10:30 A. M., connecting with Train for Sacramento, Marysville and Way Stations, reaching Marysville at 3:45 P. M., and Sacramento at 1 P. M.

☞ Cars of the Napa Valley Railroad make close connection at Vallejo with all Trains of the California Pacific Railroad and Steamer New World.

**Special Notice.**

Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Morning Express from Marysville reach San Francisco at 11:45 A. M., giving them 4 hours in the city, returning by the 3:30 P. M. boat from San Francisco, reaching Marysville at 9 P. M. of the same day.

Tickets for the above SHORT ROUTE for sale at the Office of the Road at Yuba City.

Baggage checked through to all points on the line. D. C. HASKIN,
J. N. VICTOR, Agent. d4-tf

**C. D. MORIN,**
— DEALER IN —
**STOVES!**
**METAL, HARDWARE,**
— AND —
**House Furnishing Goods,**
Also manufacturer of
**Tin, Copper, and**
**Sheet-Iron Ware,**

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

**PATENT PUMPS**
Kept constantly on hand.
**LIFTING PUMPS,**
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
**Well-Boring!**

**Boring Tools** furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at
**REDUCED PRICES!**

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. fe1-3m

**LUMBER! LUMBER!!**

The undersigned has opened a
**NEW LUMBER YARD**
south of Main street, near Railroad Track,
**WOODLAND.**
**Building and Fencing Lumber,**
of every description, constantly on hand.
— ALSO —
**Fence Posts,**
**Shakes,**
**Shingles,**
**Doors,**
**Windows,**
**Blinds,**
**Laths, etc.**

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

**S. P. GOULET,**
**MERCHANT TAILOR,**
(Successor to E. Mast.)
Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,
WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashionable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

# THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

## THE STORY THAT PLEASED HER.

"Now, papa, tell me a story
Of the kind I love so well."
Came the voice of my little daughter,
My darling, bright-eyed Nell.

"Come to me, then, my pretty,
And tell me what it shall be;
And with laugh like a silvery tinkle,
She bounded up on my knee.

And I told her of "Old Mother Morey,"
"Dame Trot," and "Little Boy Blue,"
"Red Ridinghood and her Grandmother,"
And "Jacky Horner," too.

I sang her a "Song of Sixpence,"
And sang her a "Bag of Rye,"
But they failed to interest her,
And she began to cry.

"O, why do you weep, my Nellie—
My daughter so good and mild?"
And she sobbed—"Such stories as these may
For others, but not for this child!" [do

So then I told her the story
Of the boy who in little bits,
Chopped up his mother, and frightened
His young sister into fits.

And how on the broad Atlantic,
When the angry tempest roared,
He slaughtered the crew and the Captain,
And pitched them overboard.

And how he became a pirate
Upon the Spanish main—
And she clapped her little innocent hands
And asked me to tell it again!

### Miscellaneous Items.

FLIES will not alight on a window that has been washed with water in which a little garlick has been boiled.

DISCOURAGEMENTS are given us to bear and surmount—not to talk about and yield to. It is pluck and endurance that win.

BE true to your manhood's conviction, and in the end you will not only be respected by the world but have the approval of your conscience.

THE Sutro Tunnel is in 715 feet. The ground has been hard, requiring blasting, but at present is improving, and the quantity of water is decreasing.

DURING the late storm Gilroy and vicinity was favored with twenty-three hours constant rain, which is said to be sufficient to insure an average crop.

A WHALE forty feet long was captured near Soquel Wharf by W. Simmons, who swam one hundred yards through the surf to make fast to the carcass.

DAVID C. CARRINGER, of Auburn, on the 12th instant fell from the third story of the American Hotel to the ground, and was so badly injured that he died in a short time.

THE Chico *Enterprise* of the 5th inst. says: "The mumps are very prevalent in Chico and vicinity. The disease is not confined to children, but many of the 'old ones' have muffled jaws."

TWO SHOCKS of earthquake were felt in San Francisco on Sunday morning last. One was very distinct, the other was less so. The time between the two is stated at from one to three minutes.

THE rays of the sun shine upon the dust and mud, but they are not soiled by them. So a holy soul, which itself remains holy, may mingle with the vileness of the world and yet be pure in itself.

IT is rumored in sporting circles that John C. Heenan and Jem Mace have been engaged to come to San Francisco and give sparring exhibitions for two weeks. They are to receive $5,000 and expenses paid.

THERE is a rumor to the effect that the Southern Pacific Railroad Company has purchased the San Francisco and San Jose Railroad, and that the work of laying track south from Gilroy will soon be commenced.

A LETTER from Vera Cruz says there is a strong revolutionary move in progress, and that the prospect of the overthrow of the Juarez Government is increasing. Ten brigades of troops have already pronounced against the Government.

AN affectionate husband once said: "Ah, dear doctor, how is my wife today?" The doctor shook his head and replied: "You must prepare for the worst." "What," said the husband, "do you think she is likely to get over it?"

IT is said that the Cubans on the first day of January gained a great battle over the Spaniards, killing and taking prisoners sixteen hundred of the enemy and routing the entire Spanish army. The telegraph to Madrid states that the victory was on the side of the Spaniards!

A JEWELLER displays in his show window in New York a curiosity in the form of an old watch, formerly carried by the Tycoon of Japan. It is inlaid with the most valuable pearls, 400 in number, and is valued at 1,000. It is said to be one of the oldest watches in existence.

CORRUPTION in the heart, when it breaks forth, is like a breach in the sea, which begins in a narrow passage till it eats through and casts down all before it. The debates of the soul are quick and soon ended; and that may be done in a moment which may undo a man for eternity.

THE Solano *Republican* says: An amusing story is told of one of our sharp wheat buyers, who does a large business in the country. Seeing that the quotations of wheat, as reported in the papers were advancing slightly, he telegraphed to the Bay to know if he should buy at quotations. The answer came: "No price too high!" On the omission of the comma he "pitched in" and bought 200 tons, which he was obliged recently to sell, pocketing a loss of one dollar per ton

A TRAGEDY occurred at St. Mary's Church, in Piqua, Ohio, on the 13th of February, as we learn by telegraph. While the congregation was engaged in worship a young woman entered and deliberately shot a young man occupying a seat in front of her. The girl attempted to shoot the second time, but was prevented and arrested. The man lies in a critical condition. The cause of the act is said to be the refusal of the man to fulfil a promise of marriage, and the announcement of his engagement to another woman.

CURATIVE VIRTUES OF LIVE OAK.—One of the most important discoveries made by modern research says the White Pine *News*, is the fact that the live oak of California contains an essential oil the most subtile, potent, powerful, soothing and healing, known in medicine. For frosted feet, ears or hands, chilblains, etc., no remedy known equals it, and it has been found equally efficacious in the cure of deafness, ear-ache, sore eyes, catarrh, sore throat and piles. The discovery of this wonderful remedy was made by Dr. Scribner, who at present keeps an eye and ear infirmary on Main street in Hamilton.

THE Committee of the Alabama House of Representatives on Enrolled Bills recently "reported in favor of employing a scholar to overlook, correct the spelling and make good grammar of all the bills introduced in the House before the bills were brought up on second reading."


## THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES,

**Warranted the Best!**

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

| | By Mach. H'rs. | Min. | By hand. H'rs. | Min. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gentleman's Fine Shirt | 1 | 16 | 15 | 26 |
| Fine Coat | 2 | 38 | 16 | 35 |
| Silk Vest | 1 | 14 | 7 | 19 |
| Cloth Trowsers | 0 | 51 | 5 | 10 |
| Silk Dress | 1 | 13 | 8 | 27 |
| Merino Dress | 1 | 4 | 8 | 27 |
| Calico Dress | 0 | 57 | 6 | 37 |
| Chemise | 1 | 10 | 10 | 31 |
| Night Dress | 1 | 7 | 10 | 2 |
| Muslin Skirt | 0 | 30 | 7 | 10 |
| Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks | 2 | 30 | 22 | 10 |
| Infant's Plain Robe | 0 | 35 | 8 | 5 |
| Infant's Robe, 50 plaits | 0 | 35 | 41 | 50 |
| Plain Drawers | 0 | 35 | 4 | 16 |
| Quilting Silk Skirt | 11 | 30 | 50 | 20 |
| Stitching 12 Linen Collars | 0 | 43 | 10 | 5 |
| Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs | 0 | 50 | 10 | 15 |
| Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts | 1 | 20 | 23 | 30 |
| Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs | 0 | 45 | 8 | 10 |
| Boy's Pants | 0 | 40 | 2 | 60 |
| Boy's Vest | 0 | 35 | 2 | 50 |
| Boy's Coat | 1 | 15 | 7 | 20 |

**A. H. SUPLEE,**
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf

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**DRUGS** AND **MEDICINES,**
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Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

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Latest and most **FASHIONABLE STYLES** OF CLOTHING.

**GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,**
MAIN STREET,
**WOODLAND.**

Ja16-3m

## BLACKSMITH TOOLS
**FOR SALE AT**
**Elliott's Carriage Shop!**

Consisting of a number of

BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, HAMMERS, SWEDGES, TONGS, PUNCHES, CHISELS, SCREW-PLATES, DRILLING-MACHINES, SAWS, BRACES, BITS.

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## Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

## THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S
WORLD RENOWNED
## SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

**Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,**

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

**The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.**

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embodied in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
f12tf 137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

## Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
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## FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

**WOODLAND**

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

**PACIFIC RAILROAD!**

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

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will continue to

**Import Direct from the East**

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

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where will be found an

**Immense Assortment**

OF

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
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Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

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where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

**Bonnets and Hats,**

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

**Clothing Department,**

where they can easily be suited to a

**Fine Dress Black Suit,**
**French Beaver do.,**
**Fancy Casmere do.,**
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**Hats, Boots and Shoes.**

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

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White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

**Groceries, Provisions, etc.**

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

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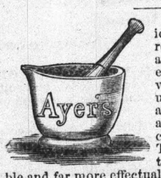
d18-3m

## AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

**For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.**




Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-tf

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**DRY GOODS,**
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— AND —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
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**Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,**

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

**Grain Received for Storage,**

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
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IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

## CONFLAGRATIONS
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☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by
fc6-3m **GEO. D. FISKE,** Agent, Woodland.

## P. FRANKLIN,

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Importer and dealer in

**Tobacco, Cigars,**
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And the finest brands of

**SMOKING TOBACCO!**

Having opened the above-named LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

**A Well-Assorted Stock,**

I am prepared to sell my Goods

**At the Lowest Market Prices!**

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR
**Teuber & Hoffman's**
CELEBRATED
**SHOW CASES,**
Which are offered
**At Manufacturer's Prices!**

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
d4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

## NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

**Household Furniture,**
**Spring Mattresses,**
**Lounges, etc.**

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

## Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

**Great Bargains in Lots!**

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of pu rchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.
Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.

**FOR SALE.**—A good six-horse WAGON Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

## More than 200.000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

**Dr. Joseph Walker's**
**CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!**

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

**The Great Blood Purifier!**

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

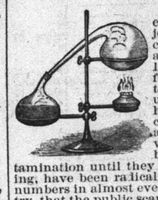
"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. jc19 1y

## AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

**For Purifying the Blood!**



The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

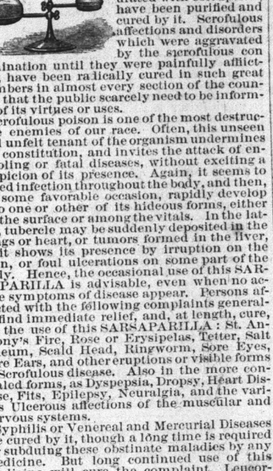
Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rheumatism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-4m

**Exposition Universelle,**
PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,
**IMPERIAL CROSS**
— OF THE —
**LEGION OF HONOR**




Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

**GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.**

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

**Grover & Baker.**
R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

## AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

**For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.**

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with glossy and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

**Hair Dressing,**

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

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## The Science of Health!

**Every Man his own Physician.**

**HOLLOWAY'S PILLS**
— AND —
**Holloway's Ointment.**

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

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Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

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Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

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Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

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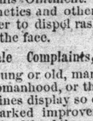
As a HOLIDAY  Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

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Now comes from France the echo back,
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The thing is fairly noised about
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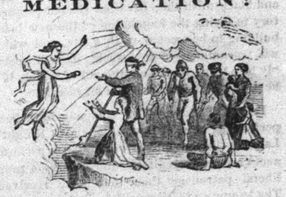

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excipiant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

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☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

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